



Keyboards, R.I.P.

Arnab Nandi

Computer Science & Engineering

The Ohio State University



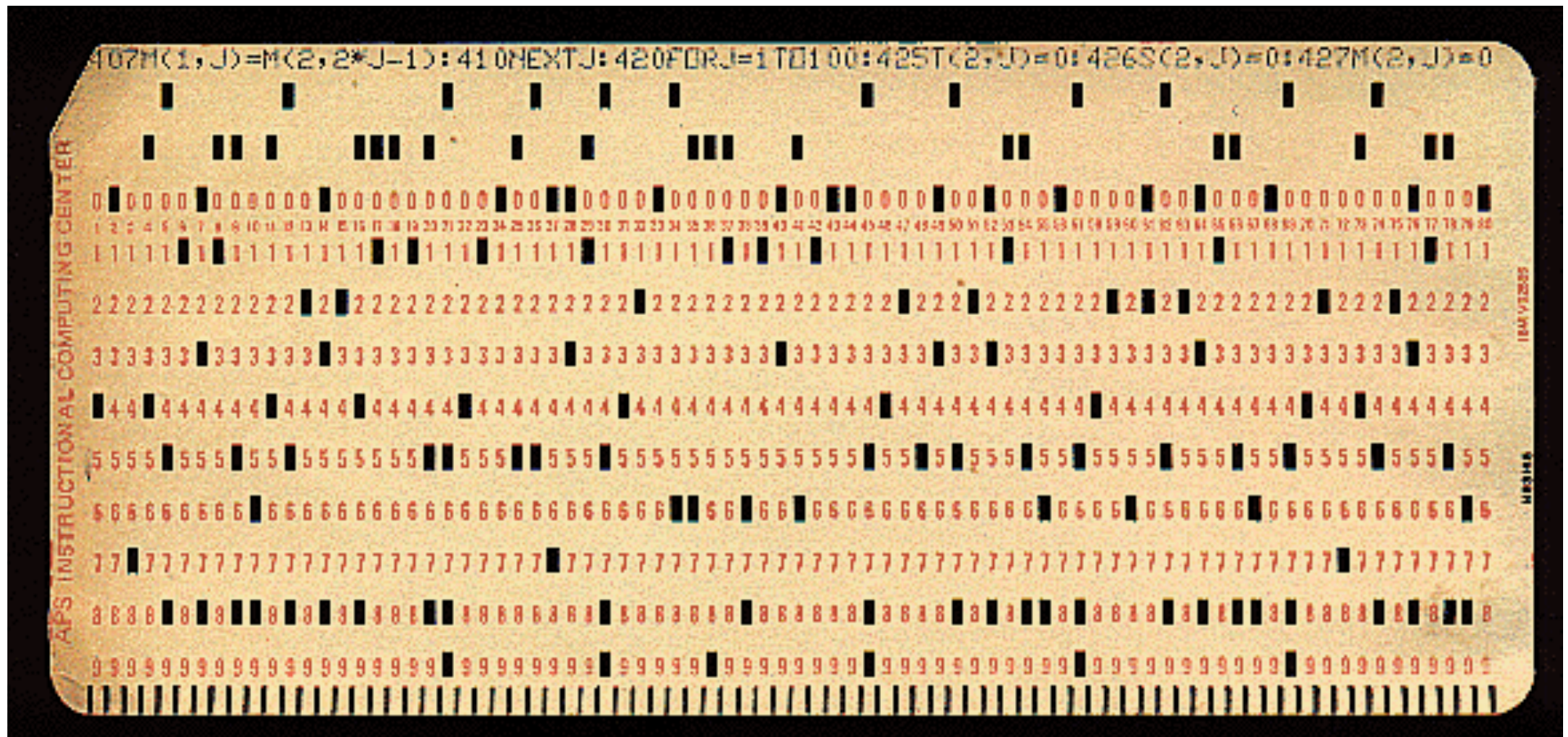
**We mourn the impending loss of
the beloved *keyboard*, who has
been with us for many a decade
of computing.**

Ancestor: QWERTY

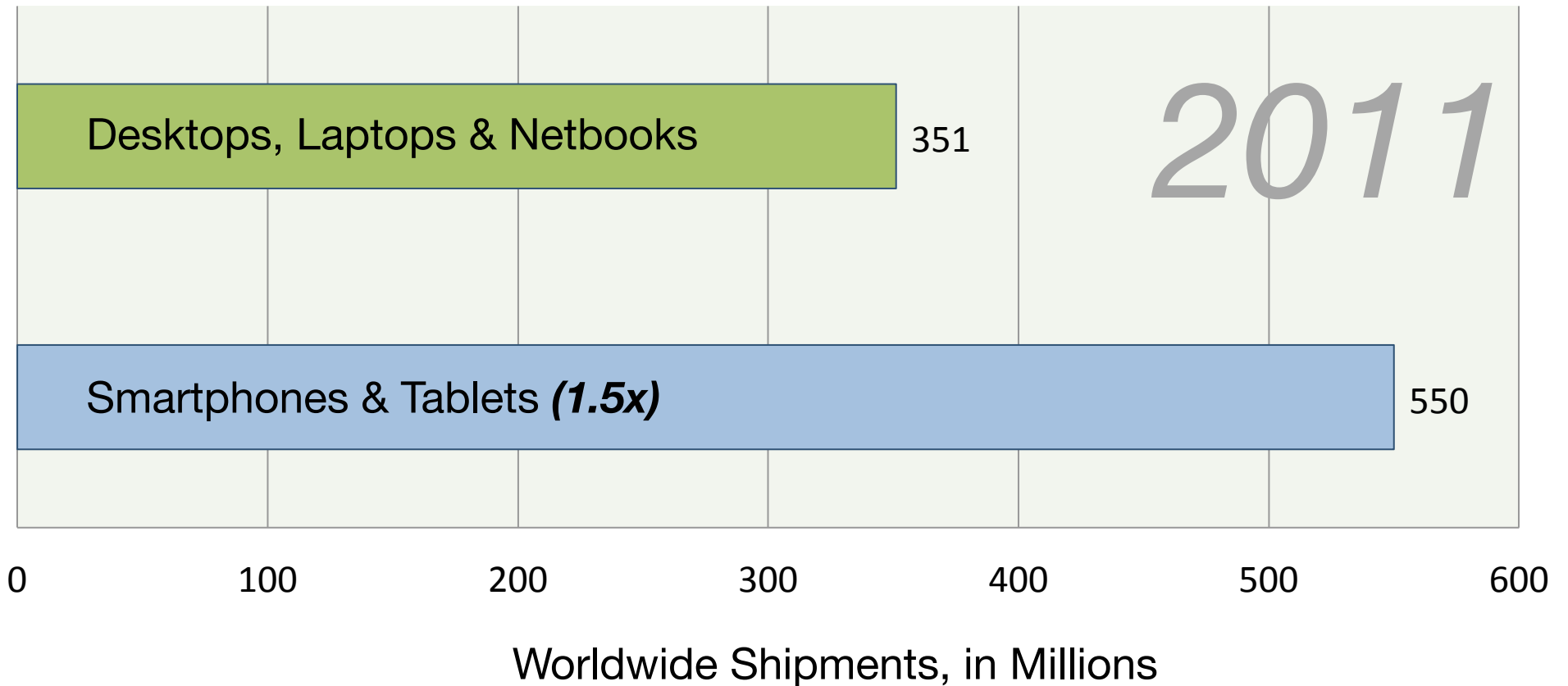


Ancestor: Punch Cards

80 chars



Computing and Keyboards



**There will soon be more
computers *without*
keyboards than with.**

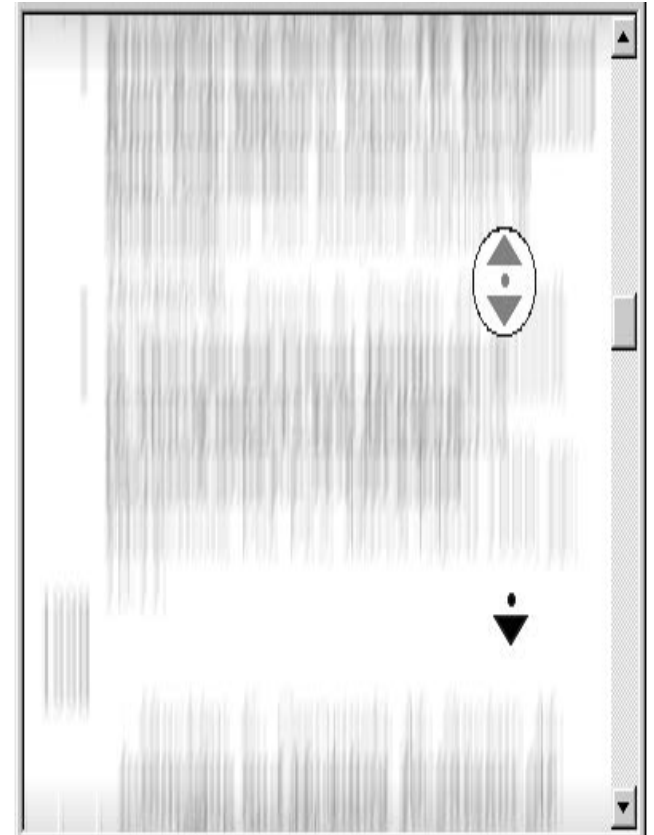
```
SELECT *  
FROM SQL;
```



New Workloads: Inertial Scroll

Results: Page 3 of 9				✕
<i>Date</i>	<i>Price</i> ▲	<i>Bed.</i>	<i>Bath.</i>	
14 Jan	455K	2	2	
13 Jun	477K	4	3	
8 Dec	480K	4	4	
6 Feb	505K	5	3	
19 May	555K	5	4	
12 Jan	578K	3	3	
16 May	593K	4	5	
5 Jun	650K	5	3	

Sorted Column ↑



Overwhelmed Database!

- Exponential Queries Issued
- Query Scheduling
 - Which one to serve first?
 - Too fast = user discards result anyway
- Query Execution
 - Do we need 100% accurate results?
- Is Query → Result a good idea here?

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20549

Form S-1
REGISTRATION STATEMENT
UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

KAYAK SOFTWARE CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
4700
(Primary Standard Industrial

**Kayak.com IPO filing:
Kayak mobile usage –
39% in 2010 to 55% in 2011**

New Modes of Interaction

- Mouse (2+ decades)
- Pen (1 decade)
- Multitouch
- Imaging / Motion sensing (Kinect)
- *Many more*

ges•ture | 'jesCHər |

noun

a movement of part of the body, esp. a hand or the head, to express an idea or meaning: *Alex made a gesture of apology*
| *so much is conveyed by gesture.*

Gestural Databases

(a new class of database systems)

**We need to
fundamentally
rethink databases
to support
gestural workloads**

**What does a
Gestural Database
System look like?**

gestureDB.org

